

Cotyledon orbiculata var. orbiculata

COMMON NAMES

pig's ear

BIOSTATUS

Exotic

CONSERVATION STATUS

Not applicable

CATEGORY

Vascular

STRUCTURAL CLASS

Herbs - Dicotyledons other than Composites

FLOWER COLOURS

Orange, Red/Pink

HABITAT

dry coastal bluffs. Coastal slopes and beaches, often on steep banks, rocky outcrops, cliff faces and bare ledges, sometimes in low scrub and dry depleted grassland (webb et al 1988).

GENUS

Cotyledon

FAMILY

Crassulaceae

AUTHORITY

Cotyledon orbiculata L. var. orbiculata

ENDEMIC FAMILY

No

FLOWERING

December, January, February, March, April, May, June.

YEAR NATURALISED

1952

ORIGIN

South Africa

NATIONAL PEST PLANT ACCORD SPECIES

This plant is listed in the 2020 National Pest Plant Accord. The National Pest Plant Accord (NPPA) is an agreement to prevent the sale and/or distribution of specified pest plants where either formal or casual horticultural trade is the most significant way of spreading the plant in New Zealand. For up to date information and an electronic copy of the 2020 Pest Plant Accord manual (including plant information and images) visit the [MPI website](#).



Moa Point, Wellington. Photographer: Jeremy R. Rolfe, Date taken: 11/01/2007, Licence: CC BY.



Paekakariki. Photographer: Jeremy R. Rolfe, Date taken: 08/10/2006, Licence: CC BY.

ENVIRONMENTAL WEED (2024)

This plant is named in a list of 386 environmental weeds in New Zealand 2024 prepared by DOC. 759 candidate species were considered for inclusion on this new comprehensive list of environmental weeds in New Zealand. The species considered were drawn from published lists of weed species, lists of plants that must be reported or managed by law if observed, existing national and regional programmes and agreements for pest management, and species already managed by the Department of Conservation (DOC). Candidate species were then assessed to see if they were fully naturalised and whether they have more than minor impacts in natural ecosystems. Read the full report [here](#).

MORE INFORMATION

<https://www.nzpcn.org.nz/flora/species/cotyledon-orbiculata-var-orbiculata/>

PDF DATE

27 May 2026