

## WANGANUI PLANT LIST 43

### **Vascular Plants of Makino and Te Rangipai Scenic Reserves, Rangitikei River Gorge, East of Utiku, 380-500m**

**For Makino SR - (NZMS 260, T21, BETWEEN 683650 AND 645624)**

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Lower Hutt, with assistance from

other members of Wanganui and Wellington Botanical Societies, 7-8 December 1991

C.C. Ogle 9 Jan 1998

**For Te Rangipai SR: N Singers and H. Flanagan, Dec 1996**

[ ] = species outside the reserve but nearby  
(u = uncommon; noted for Makino SR only)

M = Makino  
T = Te Rangipai

		M	T
<b>1. INDIGENOUS</b>			
<b>Gymnosperm Trees</b>			
Dacrycarpus dacrydioides	kahikatea	✓	✓
Dacrydium cupressinum	rimu	u	✓
Podocarpus totara s.s.	totara	✓	✓
Prumnopitys taxifolia	matai	✓	✓
<b>Monocot Tree</b>			
Cordyline australis	cabbage tree	✓	✓
<b>Dicot Trees</b>			
Alectryon excelsus	titoki	✓	✓
Aristotelia serrata	wineberry	u	✓
Carpodetus serratus	putaputaweta	✓	✓
Elaeocarpus dentatus	hinau		✓
E. hookerianus	pokaka	✓	✓
Fuchsia excorticata	kotukutuku, tree fuchsia	✓	✓
Hoheria angustifolia	narrow-leaved lacebark	u	
H. populnea var. lanceolata	lacebark	✓	✓
Lophomyrtus obcordata	rohutu	✓	✓
Nestegis cunninghamii	black maire	✓	✓
N. lanceolata	white maire	u	✓
Melicytus ramiflorus ssp. ramiflorus	mahoe	✓	✓
Myoporum laetum	ngaio	u	✓
Myrsine australis	mapou	✓	✓
Pennantia corymbosa	kaikomako	✓	✓
Pittosporum eugenioides	tarata, lemonwood	✓	✓
P. tenuifolium ssp. tenuifolium	kohuhu	✓	✓
Plagianthus regius var. regius	ribbonwood	✓	✓
Pseudopanax arboreus var.			

		<b>M</b>	<b>T</b>
arboreus	five-finger	✓	✓
P. crassifolius	lancewood	✓	✓
Schefflera digitata	pate	✓	✓
Sophora microphylla	kowhai	✓	✓
S. tetraptera	kowhai	✓	✓
S. microphylla x S. tetraptera		✓	✓
Streblus heterophyllus	small-leaved milktree, turepo	✓	✓
		✓	✓

### Dicot Shrubs

Brachyglottis repanda s.s.	rangiora	✓	✓
Carmichaelia australis	NZ broom	✓	✓
Coprosma areolata			✓
C. crassifolia		u	✓
C. grandifolia	kanono	✓	✓
C. linariifolia		u	✓
C. lucida s.s.	shining karamu	✓	✓
C. propinqua			✓
C. rhamnoides (incl. C. polymorpha)		✓	✓
C. rigida		✓	✓
C. robusta	karamu	✓	✓
C. rotundifolia		✓	✓
C. rubra		✓	✓
C. tenuifolia		u	✓
C. propinqua x C. robusta		u	✓
Coriaria arborea var. arborea	tutu	✓	
Fuchsia excorticata x F. perscandens		u	✓
Geniostoma rupestre	hangehange		✓
Hebe stricta var. stricta	koromiko	✓	✓
H. sp. (Veronica squalida)		✓	✓
Helichrysum aggregatum var. aggregatum		✓	
Korthalsella lindsayi	dwarf mistletoe	✓	
Kunzea ericoides agg.	kanuka	✓	✓
Leptospermum scoparium var.	manuka	✓	✓
Leucopogon fasciculatus var.	mingimingi	✓	✓
Melicope simplex	poataniwha	✓	✓
Melicytus micranthus (incl. M.m. var. microphyllus)	small-leaved mahoe	✓	✓
M.m. x M. ramiflorus		u	
Myrsine australis	mapou		✓
M. divaricata s.s.	weeping mapou	✓	✓
Neomyrtus pedunculata		u	
Olearia furfuracea var.		u	
O. rani	heketara		✓
Pseudopanax anomalus		✓	✓
Pseudowintera axillaris	horopito		✓
P. colorata	horopito, pepper tree	✓	
Solanum laciniatum	poroporo	✓	
Teucrium parvifolium (incl. T.)			

		<b>M</b>	<b>T</b>
p. var. luxurians)			
Tupeia antarctica	mistletoe	u	
Urtica ferox	ongaonga, tree nettle	u	✓
		✓	✓
<b>Dicot Lianes</b>			
Calystegia tuguriorum		✓	✓
Clematis foetida		✓	
C. forsteri		✓	✓
C. paniculata	white clematis, puawhangana		✓
Metrosideros colensoi (incl.	white rata vine, aka	✓	✓
M.c. var. pendens)			
M. diffusa	white rata vine, aka		✓
Muehlenbeckia australis	pohuehue	✓	✓
M. complexa	small-leaved pohuehue	u	
M. ephedroides <sup>1</sup>		u	
M. australis x M. complexa		u	✓
Parsonia capsularis var.	NZ jasmine	✓	✓
P. heterophylla	NZ jasmine	✓	✓
P. capsularis x P. heterophylla		u	
Passiflora tetrandra	NZ passionflower, kohia	✓	✓
Rubus cissoides	bush lawyer	u	✓
R. schmideliooides var. schmideliooides	bush lawyer	✓	✓
R. squarrosus	leafless lawyer	u	✓
R. cissoides (?) x R squarrosus			✓
<b>Lycopods</b>			
Lycopodium varium		u	
<b>Ferns</b>			
Adiantum cunninghamii	maidenhair fern	✓	✓
Asplenium bulbiferum	hen-and-chicken fern	u	✓
A. colensoi		u	
A. flabellifolium agg.		u	
A. flaccidum		✓	✓
A. gracillimum		✓	
A. hookerianum		u	
A. oblongifolium	shining spleenwort	✓	✓
A. polyodon	sickle spleenwort	✓	✓
A. hookerianum x A. sp.		u	
(A. bulbiferum?)			
Blechnum chambersii		✓	✓
B. fluviatile agg.		✓	✓
B. penna-marina		[u]	
B. sp. (i) (common lowland sp.; lower pinnae reduced in length)	kiokio	✓	✓

<sup>1</sup> One plant on river flat below "Tarata" farm, Dec 1991; area occupied by flowing river Jan 1998, and plant presumably wiped out.

		M	T
B. sp. (ii) (cliff sp.; lower pinnae not reduced) ("The Green Bay Species" of Crookes 1963)	cliff kiokio	✓	
Cyathea dealbata	ponga	✓	✓
C. smithii	soft tree fern	u	
Dicksonia fibrosa	wheki-ponga	✓	✓
D. squarrosa	wheki	u	✓
Histiopteris incisa		u	✓
Hymenophyllum flabellatum	filmy fern	u	
Hypolepis ambigua		✓	✓
Leptopteris hymenophylloides		✓	✓
Paesia scaberula	ring fern	[u]	✓
Pellaea rotundifolia s.s.	button fern	✓	✓
Phymatosorus diversifolius	hound's tongue	✓	✓
Pneumatopteris pennigera		✓	✓
Polystichum richardii	hard shield fern	✓	✓
P. silvaticum		✓	✓
P. vestitum	prickly shield fern	✓	✓
Pteridium esculentum	bracken	✓	✓
Pteris tremula			✓
Pyrrosia eleagnifolia		✓	✓
Trichomanes venosum		✓	

## Orchids

Corybas rivularis agg.	spider orchid	u	
C. trilobus s.s.	spider orchid	✓	✓
Dendrobium cunninghamii		u	
Earina autumnalis	Easter orchid		✓
E. mucronata s.s.		✓	✓
Microtis unifolia	onion-leaved orchid	✓	✓
Pterostylis banksii	green hood orchid	✓	

## Grasses

Anemanthele lessoniana		✓	✓
Cortaderia fulvida	toetoe	✓	✓
Echinopogon ovatus	hedgehog grass	✓	✓
Microlaena avenacea	bush ricegrass	✓	✓
M. polynoda	bamboo ricegrass	✓	
M. stipoides	meadow ricegrass	✓	
Poa anceps ssp. anceps		✓	✓
P. imbecilla		✓	
Rytidosperma clavatum		✓	
Trisetum sp (unnamed; aff. T antarcticum) (leaf blade up to 7mm wide; margins scabrid, with some long hairs near ligule)		✓	

## Sedges

Carex breviculmis		u	
C. dissita s.s.		✓	✓

		M	T
C. flagellifera		✓	
C. forsteri		✓	
C. geminata s.s.		✓	
C. lambertiana		✓	
C. maorica			✓
C. raoulii		u	
C. secta s.s.		✓	
C. solandri		✓	
C. virgata		u	
Isolepis habra		u	
I. pottsii		u	
Machaerina sinclairii	tuhara	✓	✓
Schoenus pauciflorus		u	
Uncinia laxiflora	hookgrass	✓	
U. leptostachya	hookgrass	u	
U. scabra	hookgrass	✓	
U. uncinata	hookgrass	✓	

## Rushes

Juncus australis		u
J. gregiflorus		u
Luzula picta s.s.	wood rush	✓

## Monocot Herbs (Other than Orchids)

### Grasses, Sedges, Rushes

Arthropodium candidum		✓
Astelia fragrans		u
A. solandri		u
Collospermum microspermum		✓
Dianella nigra		u
Phormium cookianum	wharariki, mountain flax	✓
Libertia grandiflora agg.		✓

## Composite Herbs

Anaphalis keriensis s.s.		u
A. subrigida		✓
Gnaphalium audax	cudweed	u
G. gymnocephalum	cudweed	✓
G. involucratum	cudweed	✓
Pseudognaphalium sp. (unnamed; aff. P. luteoalbum) (leaves mostly linear-spathulate to linear, acute)	cudweed	✓
Raoulia tenuicaulis		u
Senecio minimus	fireweed	✓
S. quadridentatus	fireweed	✓
S. rufiglandulosus var.		

		<b>M</b>	<b>T</b>
		✓	✓
<b>Dicot Herbs</b>			
<i>Acaena anserinifolia</i>	bidibidi	✓	✓
<i>A. juvenca</i>	bidibidi	✓	
<i>Australina pusilla</i>		✓	✓
<i>Cardamine sp (i) (C. debilis agg.) ("Narrow Petal" of Pritchard 1957)</i>	bittercress	✓	✓
<i>C. sp (ii) (C. debilis agg.) ("Long Style" of Pritchard 1957)</i>	bittercress	✓	
<i>Dactylanthus taylorii</i> <sup>2</sup>	pua o te reinga		✓
<i>Dichondra repens</i> var.	Mercury Bay weed	u	
<i>Epilobium nerteroides</i>	willowherb	✓	
<i>E. nummulariifolium</i>	willowherb	u	
<i>E. pubens</i>	willowherb	u	
<i>E. rotundifolium</i>	eyebright	✓	✓
<i>Euphrasia cuneata</i>		[u]	
<i>Galium propinquum</i>		✓	✓
<i>G. trilobum</i>		u	
<i>Geranium microphyllum</i>		[u]	
<i>Haloragis erecta</i> ssp. <i>erecta</i>		✓	✓
<i>Hydrocotyle elongata</i>	pennywort	✓	✓
<i>H. heteromeria</i>	pennywort	✓	
<i>H. moschata</i>	pennywort	[u]	
<i>Linum monogynum</i>		u	✓
<i>Nertera depressa</i> (incl. <i>N. cunninghamii</i> )		✓	
<i>Oxalis exilis</i>		[✓]	
<i>Parahebe diffusa</i> ssp. <i>diffusa</i>		u	
<i>Parietaria debilis</i>		✓	
<i>Pratia angulata</i> agg.		u	
<i>Ranunculus reflexus</i>	bush buttercup	✓	
<i>Scandia sp (S. rosifolia agg.)</i> (inland sp. with ovate-lanceolate leaflets)	native angelica	u	✓
<i>Stellaria decipiens</i> (incl. <i>S. parviflora</i> )	native chickweed	✓	
<i>Urtica incisa</i>	nettle	✓	✓
<i>Wahlenbergia colensoi</i>	harebell	u	
<i>W. rupestris</i>	harebell	u	

**TOTAL = 192 Native Species**

## 2. ADVENTIVE SPECIES

<sup>2</sup> H. Dorrian pers. comm. 1995

		M	T
<b>Dicot Trees and Shrubs</b>			
Acacia sp (A. dealbata?)	wattle	✓	
Buddleja davidii	purple buddleia	✓	✓
Cotoneaster franchetii			✓
C. glaucophyllus		✓	
C. simonsii		✓	
Cytisus scoparius	European broom	✓	
Euonymus europaeus	spindleberry	✓	
Lupinus arboreus	tree lupin	✓	
Populus sp. (P. yunnanensis?)	poplar	✓	
Prunus sp.	plum	✓	✓
Ribes rubrum	red currant	✓	
R. uva-crispa	gooseberry	✓	
Rosa rubiginosa	sweet briar	u	
Ulex europaeus	gorse	u	
Salix fragilis	crack willow	✓	
S. sp. (S. cinerea?)	grey willow	✓	
Sambucus nigra	elderberry	✓	✓

### Dicot Lianes

Bryonia cretica subsp. dioica	white bryony	✓	
Clematis vitalba	old man's beard	✓	✓
Hedera helix	ivy	✓	
Humulus lupulus	hops	✓	
Tropaeolum speciosum	Chilean flame creeper	✓	

### Monocot Herbs

Agrostis capillaris	browntop	✓	
A. stolonifera	creeping bent	✓	
Aira caryophyllea	silvery hairgrass	✓	
Alopecurus pratensis	meadow foxtail	✓	
Anthoxanthum odoratum	sweet vernal	✓	
Arrhenatherum elatius	tall oat-grass	✓	
Bromus diandrus	rip-gut brome	✓	
B. hordeaceus	soft brome	✓	
B. sterilis	sterile brome	✓	
Carex divulsa		u	
C. ovalis		u	✓
Dactylis glomerata	cocksfoot		✓
Cynosurus cristatus	crested dogtail	✓	
Festuca arundinacea	tall fescue	✓	✓
F. nigrescens	Chewing's fescue	✓	
Glyceria declinata	floating sweetgrass	u	
Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire fog	✓	
Hordeum murinum	barley grass	✓	
Iris foetidissima	stinking iris	u	
Juncus articulatus	jointed-leaved rush	✓	
J. bufonius	toad rush	u	
J. effusus	soft rush	✓	

		M	T
J. tenuis		u	✓
Lolium perenne	perennial ryegrass	✓	
Poa annua	annual poa	✓	✓
P. pratensis	Kentucky bluegrass	✓	
P. triviale		✓	
Vulpia bromoides	vulpia hairgrass	✓	

## Dicot Herbs

Achillea millefolium	yarrow	✓	
Aphanes inexpectata	parsley pier	✓	
Aquilegia vulgaris (unc)	aquilegia	u	
Arctium minus	burdock	✓	✓
Bellis perennis	lawn daisy	✓	
Callitricha stagnalis	starwort	✓	
Capsella bursa-pastoris	shepherd's purse	✓	
Cardamine hirsuta	bittercress	✓	✓
Carduus tenuiflorus	wing thistle	✓	
Centaurium erythraea	centuary	✓	✓
Cerastium fontanum ssp. vulgare	mouse-eared chickweed	✓	
C. glomeratum	"	✓	
Cirsium arvense	Californian thistle	✓	✓
C. vulgare	Scotch thistle	✓	✓
Conium maculatum	hemlock	✓	✓
Conyza albida	fleabane	✓	
Coronopus didymus	twin cress	✓	
Crepis capillaris	hawksbeard	✓	
Digitalis purpurea	foxglove		✓
Epilobium ciliatum	willowherb	u	
Galium aparine	cleavers	✓	✓
G. divaricatum	slender bedstraw	✓	✓
Geranium molle	dove's foot cranesbill	✓	
G. robertianum	herb Robert	✓	
Hypochaeris radicata	catsear	✓	
Lactuca virosa	acrid lettuce	✓	
Lapsana communis	nipplewort	✓	✓
Leontodon taraxacoides	hawkbit	✓	
Lepidium pseudotlasmanicum	narrow-leaved cress	✓	
Linum bienne	pale flax	u	
L. catharticum	purging flax	✓	✓
Lotus pedunculatus	lotus	✓	✓
Marrubium vulgare	horehound	✓	
Matricaria matricarioides	rayless chamomile	u	
Medicago lupulina	black medick	✓	
Mentha pulegium	pennyroyal	u	✓
Mycelis muralis	wall lettuce	✓	
Myosotis discolor	grassland forget-me-not	✓	
M. laxa ssp. caespitusa	water forget-me-not	✓	
M. sylvatica	garden forget-me-not	u	
Nepeta cataria	catnip	✓	
Orobanche minor	broomrape		

		<b>M</b>	<b>T</b>
<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>	tarweed	✓	
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	narrow-leaved plantain	✓	✓
<i>P. major</i>	broad-leaved plantain	✓	✓
<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i>	allseed	✓	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	wireweed	✓	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	selfheal	✓	
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	giant buttercup	✓	✓
<i>R. parviflorus</i>	small-flowered buttercup	✓	✓
<i>R. repens</i>	creeping buttercup	✓	
<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	two-rowed watercress	✓	✓
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	sheep's sorrel	✓	
<i>R. conglomeratus</i>	clustered dock	✓	
<i>R. crispus</i>	curled dock	u	
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	pearlwort	✓	✓
<i>Senecio bipinnatisectus</i>	Australian fireweed	✓	
<i>S. jacobaea</i>	ragwort	✓	
<i>Silene gallica</i>	catchfly	✓	✓
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	hedge mustard	✓	
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	black nightshade	✓	
<i>Soliva sessilis</i>	Onehunga weed	✓	
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	prickly sowthistle	✓	✓
<i>S. oleraceus</i>	puwha	✓	
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	hedge woundwort	✓	✓
<i>Stellaria alsine</i>	bog stitchwort	u	
<i>S. graminea</i>	stitchwort	✓	✓
<i>S. media</i>	chickweed	u	
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	dandelion	u	
<i>Torilis japonica (?)</i>	upright hedge-parsley	✓	
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	haresfoot trefoil	u	
<i>T. dubium</i>	suckling clover	✓	
<i>T. pratense</i>	red clover	u	
<i>T. repens</i>	white clover	✓	✓
<i>Urtica urens</i>	nettle	✓	✓
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	woolly mullein	✓	
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	field speedwell	✓	
<i>V. persica</i>	scrampling speedwell	✓	
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	vetch	✓	
<i>V. tetrasperma</i>	smooth tare	u	
<i>Wahlenbergia marginata</i>	harebell	✓	✓